

## St. Mary's County

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### COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2017-2019

Complaint Source	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019
Adult Court Transfers	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	96.8%	96.8%	97.9%
Violation of Probation**	3.0%	3.1%	1.8%
<b>Total Complaints</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>570</b>

\* Includes referrals from School Police and School Resource Officers

\*\* Includes only technical violations

### CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES<sup>†</sup>, FY 2017-2019

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019
Resolved/No Jurisdiction	36.1%	36.1%	55.8%
Informed	30.5%	36.6%	25.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	33.4%	27.3%	18.8%
<b>Total Complaints</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>570</b>

#### Court Action for Formalized Cases

Court Action	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	23.0%	19.2%	29.0%
Stet	17.1%	21.2%	18.7%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	11.2%	12.6%	14.0%
Pending Disposition*	3.7%	1.3%	6.5%
Sustained, Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	35.3%	29.8%	19.6%
Committed to DJS	9.1%	14.6%	10.3%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.5%	0.0%	1.9%
<b>Total Formal Complaints</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>107</b>

<sup>†</sup> Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. See note on page 21.

\* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG

\*\* Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, Interstate Courtesy, and Other

### WORKLOAD INFORMATION, FY 2019

Average Caseload*	
Community	
Investigation (SHI)	6.7
Pre-Court	30.4
Probation	49.7
Aftercare	11.4
Committed-Aftercare	9.8

\* Average daily active cases for the jurisdiction

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- *U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:*
  - Between July 2014 and July 2018, the St. Mary's County population (ages 11-17) increased 1.2% (from 10,742 to 10,869).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2019):*
  - 18.8% of complaints were formalized, while 25.4% were informalized.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2017-2019):*
  - Total complaints increased 1.8%.
  - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 33.4% to 18.8%.
  - *Note: Many 2019 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.*
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2019):*
  - Time from offense to intake referral date was 40.3 days.
  - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 16.5 days.
  - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 67.1 days.
- *Racial and Ethnic Disparity (FY 2019):*
  - Youth of color are most over-represented in Referral to Juvenile Court/Intake (2.48), Diversion (1.66), and under-represented in Delinquent Findings (0.63).
  - See Appendix O for a complete presentation of relative rate indices.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2018-2019):*
  - The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 5.1% to 2.6%.
  - The percentage of Felonies increased from 1.4% to 2.5%.
  - The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 74.2% to 64.7%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2017-2019):*
  - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 35.3% (6) to 18.2% (2).

### INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2017-2019

Demographics	FY2017	FY2018	FY2019
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
Black	51.8%	50.0%	49.8%
White	47.0%	48.4%	47.4%
Hispanic/Other	1.2%	1.6%	2.8%
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	72.9%	69.7%	68.2%
Female	27.1%	30.3%	31.8%
<b>Age</b>			
11 and under	10.2%	7.0%	4.4%
12	7.0%	6.7%	9.6%
13	9.5%	11.6%	11.6%
14	11.2%	17.5%	13.3%
15	12.5%	14.1%	20.2%
16	18.8%	15.5%	17.4%
17	28.7%	25.5%	22.1%
18-20	2.1%	2.2%	1.4%
<b>Total Complaints</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>570</b>

## OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2019

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges <sup>1</sup>	Probation Dispositions <sup>2</sup>	Commitment Dispositions <sup>2</sup>
Person-to-Person	55.7%	81.0%	64.3%
Assault (Felony)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	24.7%	4.8%	35.7%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.8%	4.8%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person <sup>+</sup>	25.8%	66.7%	7.1%
Robbery	0.6%	0.0%	7.1%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.5%	4.8%	7.1%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.5%	0.0%	7.1%
Property Offenses	15.2%	14.3%	21.4%
Arson	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.7%	4.8%	21.4%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	4.8%	4.8%	0.0%
Other Property <sup>++</sup>	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	5.3%	4.8%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	21.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Tobacco Violation	13.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Vaporizer Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses <sup>**</sup>	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses <sup>+++</sup>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	6.8%	4.8%	14.3%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.3%	4.8%	7.1%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.3%	0.0%	7.1%
<b>Total Offenses</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>

<sup>1</sup> Alleged offenses

<sup>2</sup> Adjudicated offenses from FY2019 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

<sup>+</sup> Other Person, <sup>++</sup> Other Property, and <sup>+++</sup> Ordinance Offenses are listed on page 238.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Includes runaway, truant, and ungovernable

## OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2019

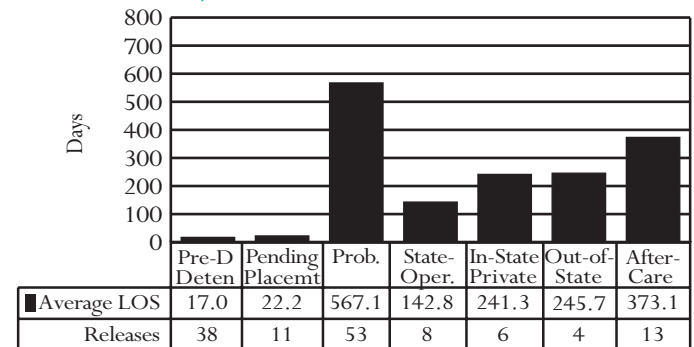
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases <sup>1</sup>	Probation Dispositions <sup>2</sup>	Commitment Dispositions <sup>2</sup>
<b>Crime of Violence</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>
<b>Felony</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>
- Person-to-Person	0.5%	4.8%	9.1%
- Property	1.6%	4.8%	9.1%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Misdemeanor</b>	<b>64.7%</b>	<b>90.5%</b>	<b>72.7%</b>
- Person-to-Person	47.0%	81.0%	63.6%
- Property	13.7%	9.5%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	3.3%	0.0%	9.1%
<b>Ordinance Offenses</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Citations</b>	<b>29.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>CINS</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>570</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>3.0%</i>	<i>1.1%</i>	<i>1.5%</i>

\* See Appendices K and R for COV and other offense classifications.

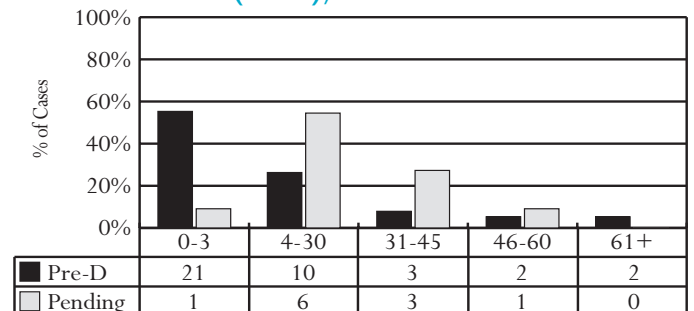
<sup>1</sup> Alleged offenses

<sup>2</sup> Adjudicated offenses from FY2019 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

## AVERAGE LOS, FY 2019 RELEASES



## DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2019 RELEASES\*



\* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

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